

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech. III Year II Semester Regular Examinations April-2026

**BLOCK CHAIN TECHNOLOGY**

CSE (Internet of Things and Cyber security Including Block Chain Technology)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Describe a CryptoCurrency.                  | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | Explain Consensus in Blockchain.            | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | c | Define UTXO model.                          | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | What is a Smart Contract?                   | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | What is a Private Blockchain?               | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | f | Write four enterprise blockchain platforms. | CO4 | L3 | 2M |
|   | g | What is Double Spending?                    | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
|   | h | Describe about KYC.                         | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
|   | i | Write details about Chaincode.              | CO6 | L3 | 2M |
|   | j | Describe about DApp.                        | CO6 | L1 | 2M |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the concept of blockchain as a distributed, immutable ledger.   | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Compare the Block chain and a traditional centralized database in terms of trust, control, and failure modes. | CO1 | L4 | 5M |

**OR**

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|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|
| 3 |  | Define decentralization and distribution in blockchain systems and analyze how they affect security, transparency, and performance. | CO1 | L1 | 10M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-II**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Define a public blockchain with their key properties.                    | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Why Bitcoin and Ethereum are considered public permission less networks? | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

**OR**

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|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | Classify smart contracts based on their application domains and describe one detailed example from any one domain. | CO2 | L4 | 10M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-III**

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|---|--|---|-----|----|--|
| 6 |  | Describe the concept of a replicated state machine in the context of permissioned blockchains and explain how transactions drive state transitions. | CO3 | L2 |  |
|---|--|---|-----|----|--|

**OR**

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|---|---|---|-----|----|--|
| 7 | a | Describe an Initial Coin Offering (ICO).  | CO4 | L2 |  |
|   | b | Explain how ICO differs from traditional fundraising mechanisms like IPOs or venture capital. | CO4 | L2 |  |

**UNIT-IV**

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|---|---|--|-----|----|--|
| 8 | a | Analyze the performance and scalability limitations of blockchains.          | CO5 | L4 |  |
|   | b | Briefly discuss about techniques proposed to improve throughput and latency. | CO5 | L4 |  |

**OR**

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|---|--|--|-----|----|---|
| 9 |  | Discuss how regulatory compliance affects the design and deployment of blockchain solutions. | CO5 | L2 | 1 |
|---|--|--|-----|----|---|

**UNIT-V**

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|----|--|--|-----|----|---|
| 10 |  | Discuss a blockchain-based application in the energy and utilities sector (such as peer-to-peer energy trading or carbon credit markets) and outline its advantages and constraints. | CO6 | L2 | 1 |
|----|--|--|-----|----|---|

**OR**

- |    |  |   |     |    |    |
|----|--|---|-----|----|----|
| 11 |  | Discuss the purpose of the Fabric Java SDK in building blockchain applications and outline the basic steps a Java client follows to submit a transaction. | CO6 | L2 | 10 |
|----|--|---|-----|----|----|

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